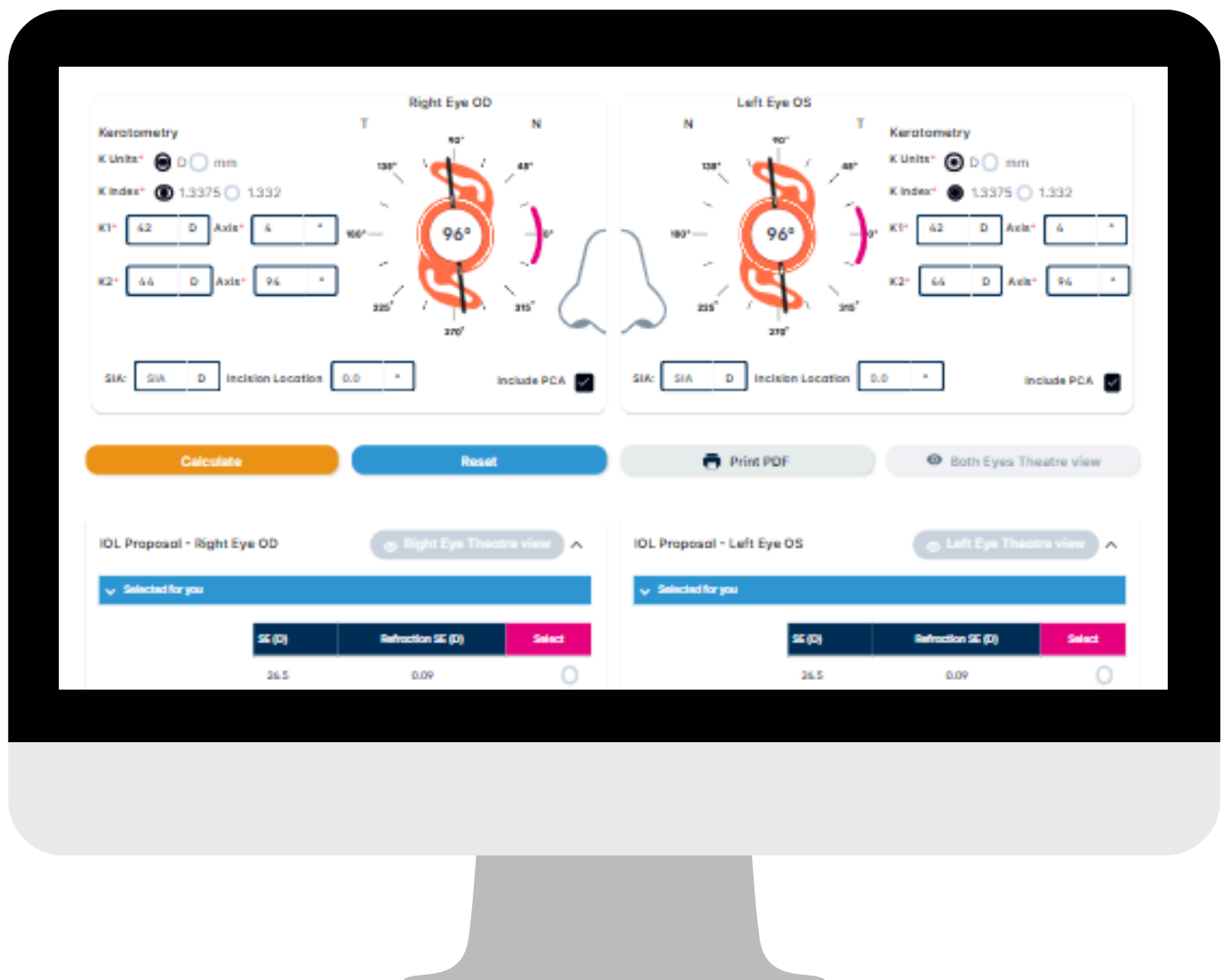


# RayTrace

## RayTrace version 4.0 User guide



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## INTRODUCTION TO Raytrace

Raytrace is Rayner's proprietary online calculator for premium IOLs. It is particularly useful as a toric IOL calculator and has been used worldwide since 2008. Raytrace was one of the first online calculation tools and is trusted by surgeons all over the world for the accuracy of its premium IOL (toric, multifocal and supplementary) calculations. Raytrace offers surgeons an online IOL power calculator which is quick and easy to use, providing clear and accurate power recommendations for Rayner's complete range of premium IOLs.

Raytrace version 4.0 provides a fresh new design, access to the PEARL formula, and ability to calculate both eyes on one page, as well as many other new features.

The screenshot shows the RayTrace web application interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the RayTrace logo and a user profile icon. Below the navigation bar, the main content area is titled "New patient - both eyes" and includes a "Switch to single eye" button. The interface is divided into several sections: "Patient and Surgeon Information" with fields for Surgeon, Patient ID, Hospital Clinic, and Date of surgery; a dropdown menu to select the formula for IOL calculation; and two columns for "Right Eye OD" and "Left Eye OS". Each column contains fields for Current Refraction (Sph, Cyl, Axis) and Biometry (Target Refraction, Axial Length, Method, ACD).

## ACCESSING Raytrace

RayTrace can be accessed via [www.raytracev4.rayner.com](http://www.raytracev4.rayner.com).

**Exclusive/Limited access from October-December 2024. Details should not be shared outside of approved users during this time.**

Raytrace is supported by the following web browsers:

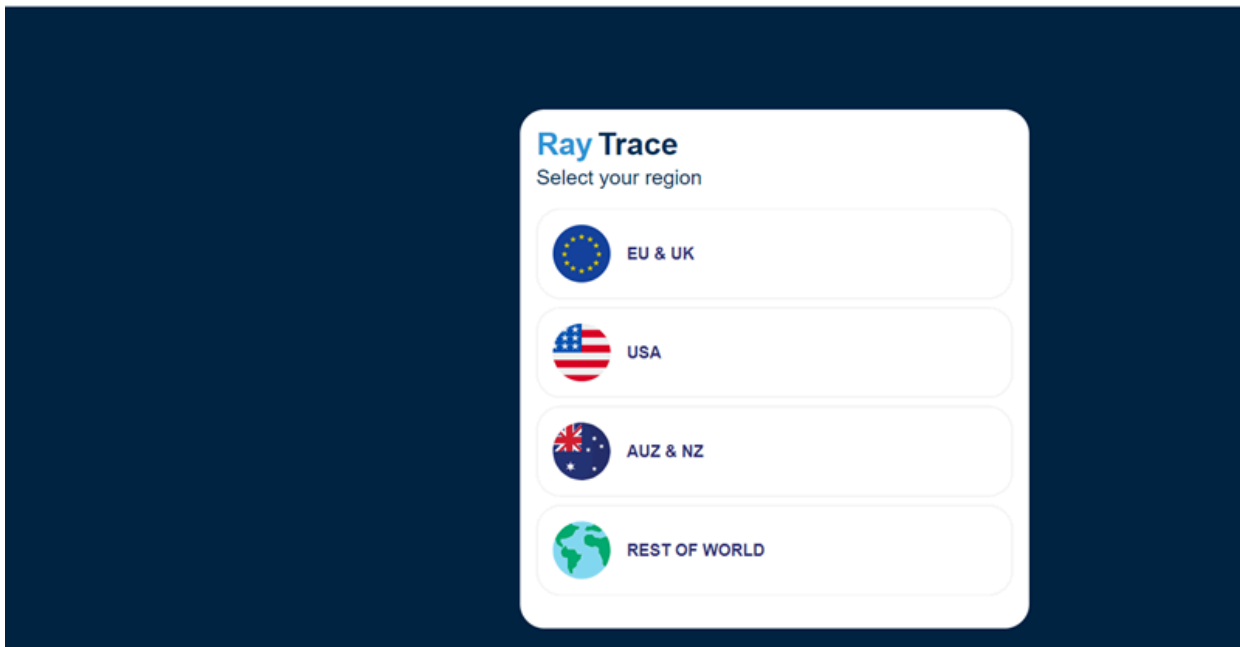
- Google Chrome (PC/MAC)
- Mozilla Firefox (PC/MAC)
- Apple Safari
- Microsoft Edge



## NEW USER REGISTRATION

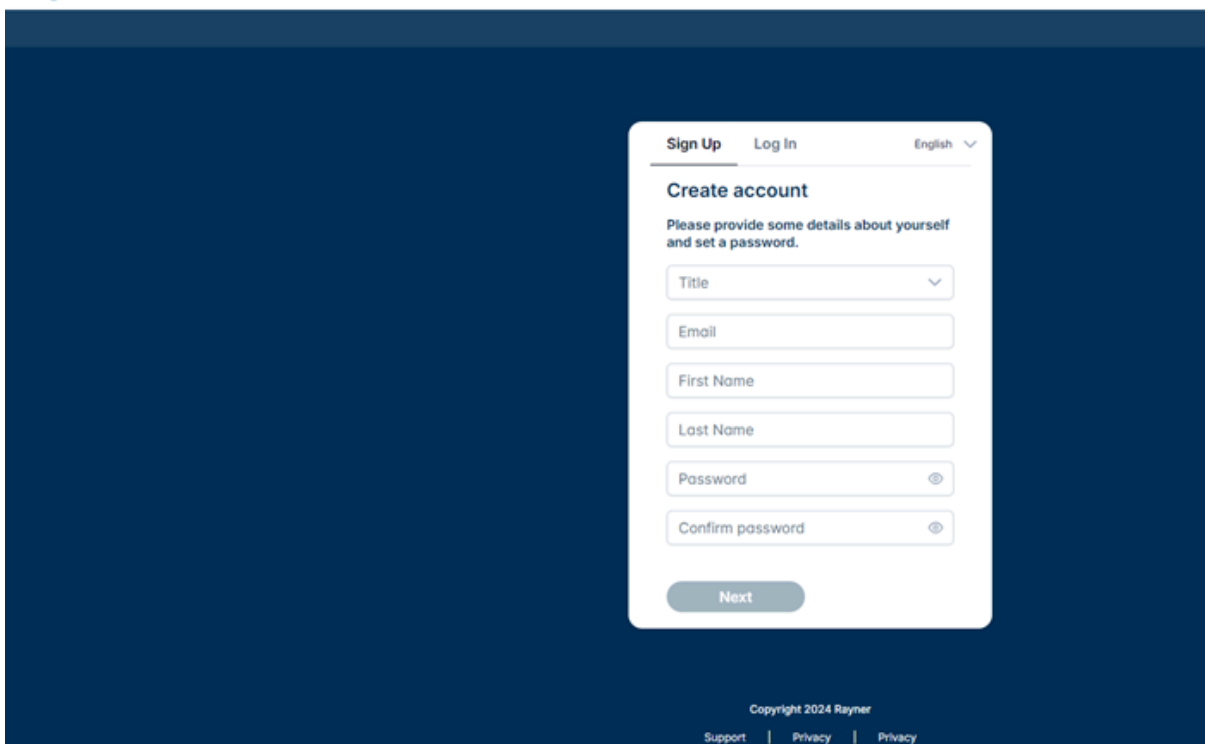
New users can visit [www.raytracev4.rayner.com](http://www.raytracev4.rayner.com) and select their location:

Ray Trace



Then click Sign Up:

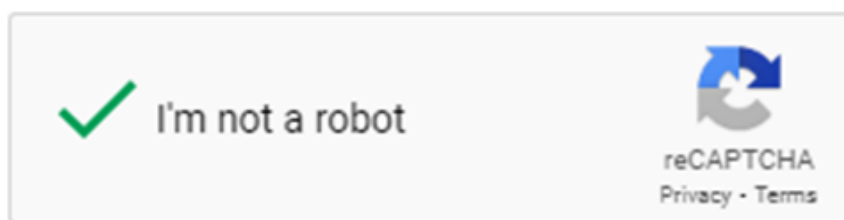
RayTrace



New users should complete the registration form, providing personal and hospital/clinic details and language preference. RayTrace is available in multiple languages (English, German, French, Spanish and Portuguese) and this can be amended by changing the language during Sign up or in the Settings page after Sign up.

The image displays two side-by-side screenshots of a web registration form. The left screenshot shows the 'Create account' step with the following fields: Title (dropdown), Email, First Name, Last Name, Password (with an eye icon), and Confirm password (with an eye icon). A 'Next' button is at the bottom. The right screenshot shows the 'Create account' step with the following fields: Hospital/clinic, Country (with a close and dropdown icon), Address Line 1, City, Postcode/Zip Code, and Phone number. Below these fields is a reCAPTCHA checkbox labeled 'I'm not a robot' with a reCAPTCHA logo and 'Privacy - Terms' link. Below that is another checkbox labeled 'You must agree to the following important terms and conditions'. A 'Sign Up' button is at the bottom.

On the Sign Up Form, the user must select 'I am not a robot' in the reCAPTCHA checkbox and the green tick should appear.



Then, after accepting the terms and conditions, the user can select 'Sign Up'.

The user is then presented with details on the data we collect, the Terms of Service, Privacy Policy and Conditions of Sale. The mandatory agreements to use RayTrace are the 'terms of service', 'privacy policy' and 'conditions of sale'. Crash Reporting and platform analytics are optional to accept.

×

## RayTrace

### Essential Data We Collect

**Personal Information:** We collect your email address and name when you sign up.

**Email & Hospital Information:** We use your email to send important notifications.

**Calculation Data:** To maintain the reliability of our product, we keep anonymized records of the calculations performed.

### Terms Of Service & Privacy Policy

[View Terms Of Service](#)

[View Privacy Policy](#)

[View Conditions of Sales](#)

- I have read and agree to the terms of services
- I have read and agree to the privacy policy
- I have read and agree to the conditions of sales

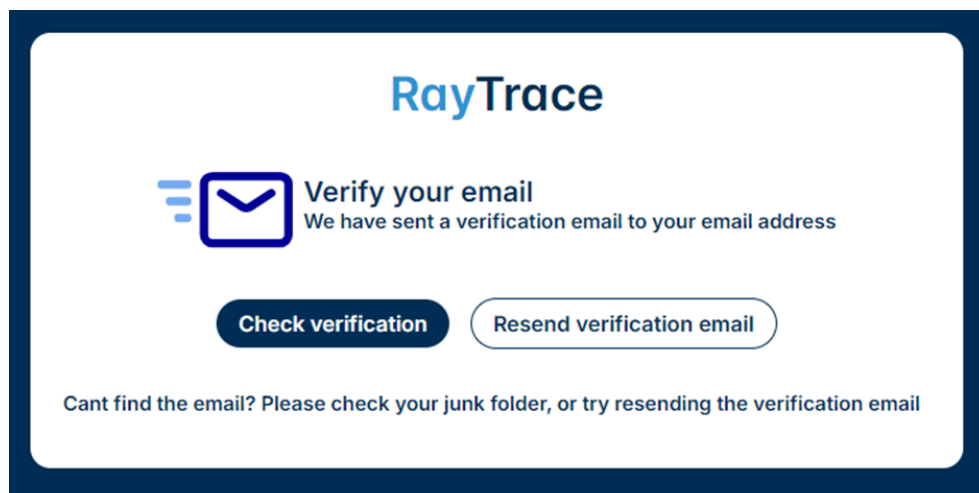
### Optional Consents

- **Crash Reporting:** Allows us to collect data on platform crashes to fix issues and enhance platform stability.
- **Platform Analytics:** By tracking how you use the platform, which features you use, button clicks, and usage frequency, we can better understand user behaviour and improve the platform.

- I consent to crash reporting to help improve platform stability.
- I consent to platform analytics to help enhance platform functionality.

[Submit](#)

After this, the user will receive an email to confirm their email address by clicking on the verification link.



## Verify your email for raytrace-d04a5



noreply@raytrace-d04a5.firebaseio.com  
To stevensworowski+test15@rayner.com



Wed 18/09/2024 17:27

Hello,

Follow this link to verify your email address.

[https://raytrace-d04a5.firebaseio.com/\\_/auth/action?mode=verifyEmail&oobCode=B2Y4xNth3uABh35bgAk4Jmuub1XpbT\\_pVwwaublO1GkAAAGSBfVzQ&apiKey=Alza-SyBml4jxCrQS\\_uvppFWtzBO-V4WozAY8\\_k8&lang=en](https://raytrace-d04a5.firebaseio.com/_/auth/action?mode=verifyEmail&oobCode=B2Y4xNth3uABh35bgAk4Jmuub1XpbT_pVwwaublO1GkAAAGSBfVzQ&apiKey=Alza-SyBml4jxCrQS_uvppFWtzBO-V4WozAY8_k8&lang=en)

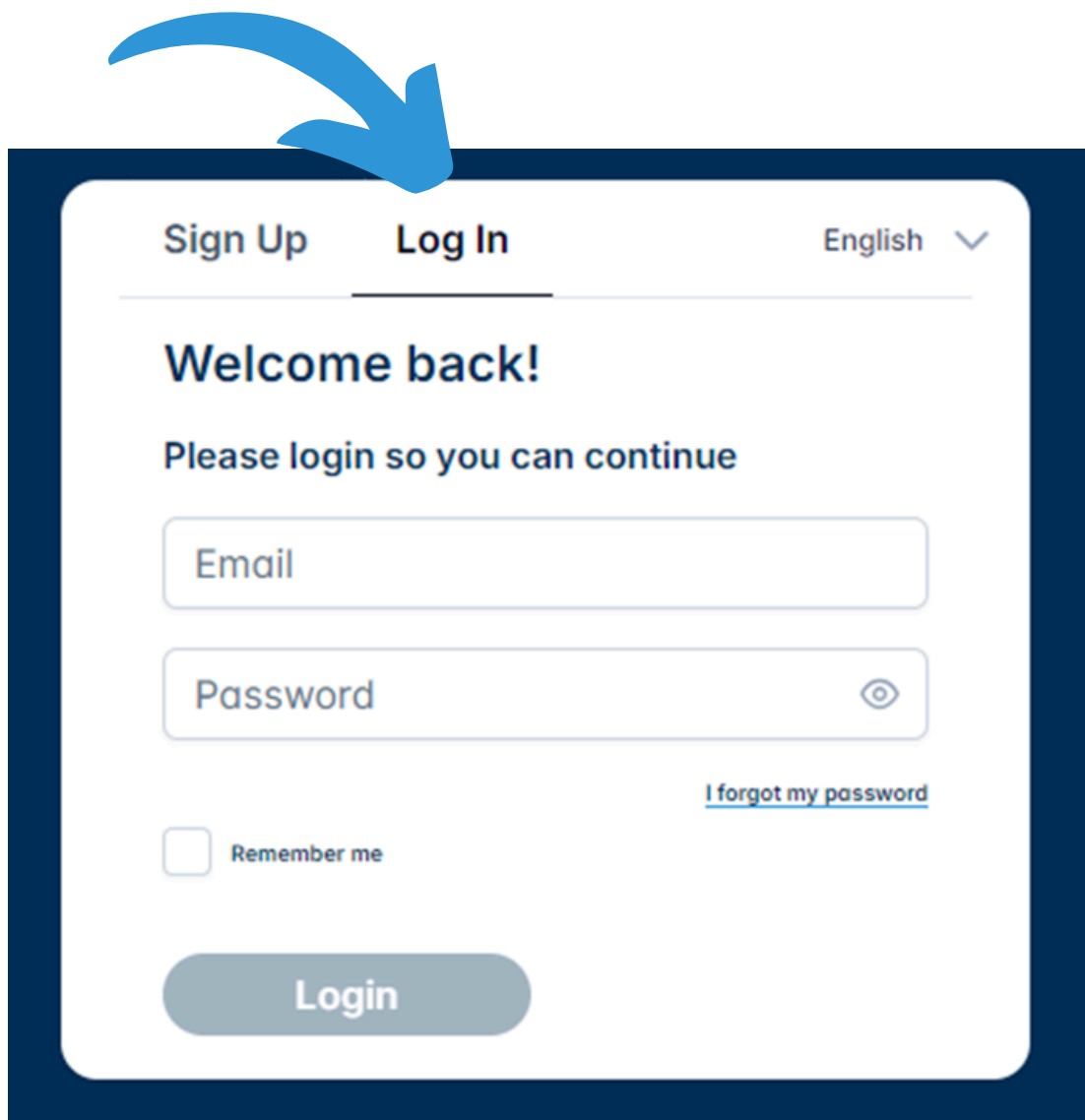
If you didn't ask to verify this address, you can ignore this email.

Thanks,

Your raytrace-d04a5 team

## EXISTING USERS

Existing users can log in using the 'Log in' button on the 'Sign Up' page. The users will be prompted to enter their Raytrace email and password:



The image shows a login form on a 'Sign Up' page. At the top, there are two tabs: 'Sign Up' and 'Log In'. The 'Log In' tab is selected and underlined. To the right of the tabs is a language selector set to 'English' with a dropdown arrow. Below the tabs, the text 'Welcome back!' is displayed in a large, bold font. Underneath, it says 'Please login so you can continue'. There are two input fields: 'Email' and 'Password'. The 'Password' field has an eye icon to its right. Below the password field is a link that says 'I forgot my password'. There is a checkbox labeled 'Remember me' which is currently unchecked. At the bottom of the form is a large, rounded 'Login' button. A blue arrow points from the top left towards the 'Log In' tab.



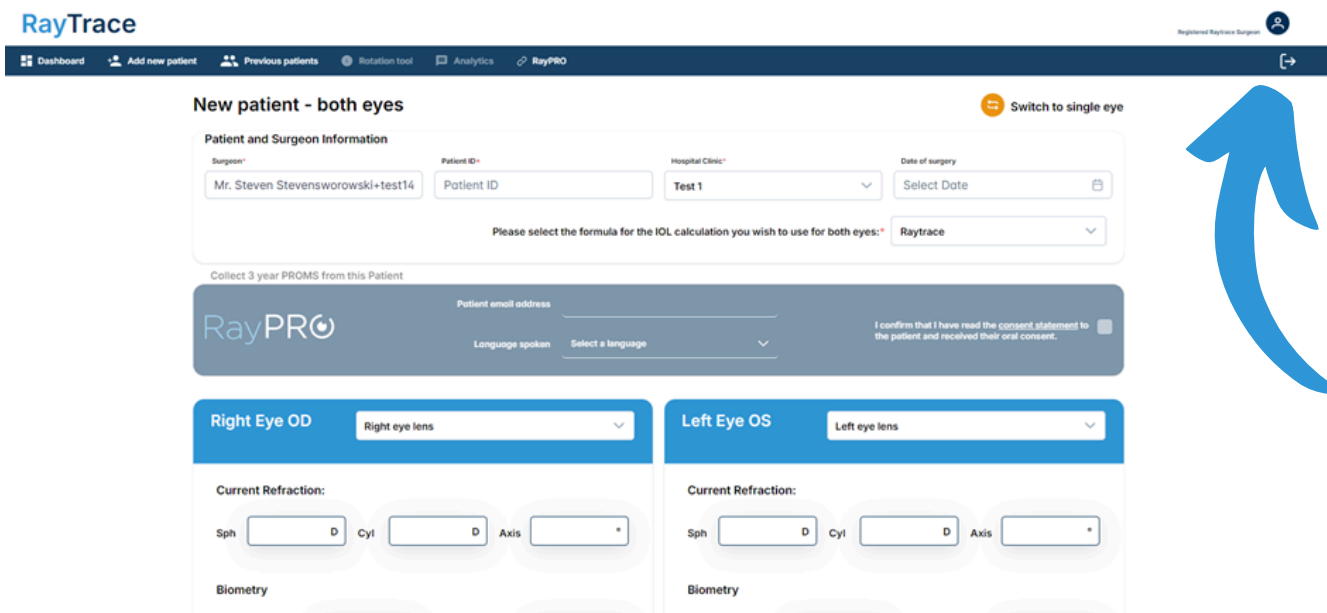
Upon successful sign in/registration, the user shall see the initial lens selection menu with the following options:

- Dashboard/Add a new patient
- View previous patient calculations
- RayPRO
- Manage account settings (change password, add new hospital)

The screenshot shows the RayTrace web application interface. At the top left, the logo "RayTrace" is displayed. Below it is a navigation bar with a red border containing the following items: "Dashboard", "Add new patient", "Previous patients", "Rotation tool", "Analytics", and "RayPRO". On the top right, the user's name "Mr. Steven stevensworowski-test14@raynet.com" and a profile icon are visible. The main content area is titled "New patient - both eyes" and includes a "Switch to single eye" button. The "Patient and Surgeon Information" section contains fields for "Surgeon" (Mr. Steven Stevensworowski-test14), "Patient ID" (Patient ID), "Hospital Clinic" (Test 1), and "Date of surgery" (Select Date). A dropdown menu for "Please select the formula for the IOL calculation you wish to use for both eyes:" is set to "Raytrace". Below this is a section for "Collect 3 year PROMS from this Patient" with a "Patient email address" field and a "Language spoken" dropdown. A consent statement is also present. The interface is divided into two columns for "Right Eye OD" and "Left Eye OS", each with a "Right eye lens" and "Left eye lens" dropdown. Both columns have "Current Refraction" fields for Sph, D, Cyl, and Axis, and "Biometry" fields.

## SIGN OUT

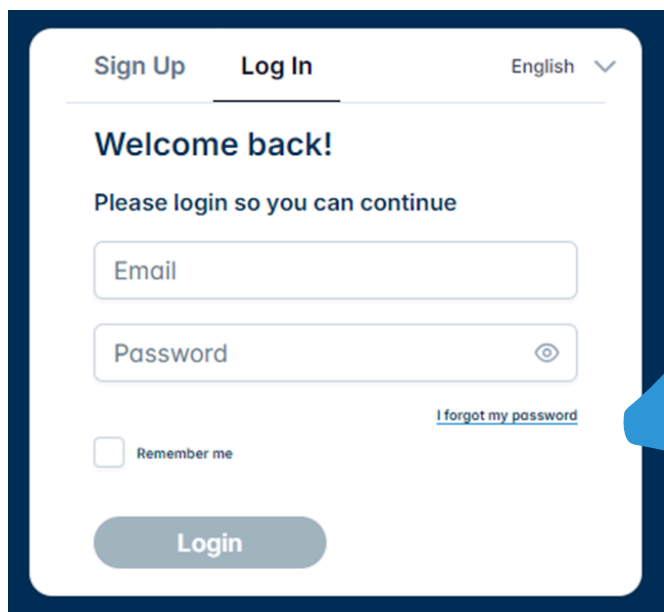
At the end of the session, the user can sign out of Raytrace by selecting the menu in the top right-hand corner and selecting the exit button.



The screenshot displays the RayTrace application interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the RayTrace logo on the left and a user profile icon on the right. Below the navigation bar, the main content area is titled "New patient - both eyes". This section includes a "Patient and Surgeon Information" form with fields for Surgeon (Mr. Steven Stevensworowski+test14), Patient ID, Hospital Clinic (Test 1), and Date of surgery (Select Date). A dropdown menu for "Please select the formula for the IOL calculation you wish to use for both eyes:" is set to "Raytrace". Below this, there is a section for "Collect 3 year PROMS from this Patient" with a "RayPRO" logo, a "Patient email address" field, a "Language spoken" dropdown, and a checkbox for "I confirm that I have read the consent statement to the patient and received their oral consent.". The bottom section is divided into two columns: "Right Eye OD" and "Left Eye OS", each with a "Current Refraction" form containing Sph, Cyl, and Axis fields, and a "Biometry" section.

## FORGOTTEN PASSWORDS

If the password is forgotten, select 'Forgot My Password'. An email will then be received for the user to follow the steps on the page that appears.



The screenshot shows a login page with a dark blue header containing "Sign Up", "Log In", and "English" with a dropdown arrow. The main content area has a "Welcome back!" heading and the text "Please login so you can continue". Below this are two input fields: "Email" and "Password" (with an eye icon for visibility). A checkbox labeled "Remember me" is positioned below the password field. A blue arrow points to the link "I forgot my password" located below the password field. At the bottom, there is a "Login" button.

# SETTINGS

The settings page can be accessed by clicking on the account, in the top right:



**Settings**

Registered RayTrace Surgeon

Title

First Name

Last Name

Email

[Change Password](#)

Save

**Assigned Hospitals**

Hospital Name	Address	Postcode
[Redacted]		

[Edit](#) [×](#)

[+ Add Hospital/Clinic](#)

**Language**

Change language: English

[Change Server](#)

On the settings page, the user has the following options:

- Change the name on the account
- Edit and Add Hospitals
- Change Languages

## DISTRIBUTER ACCOUNT

The Rayner Digital Health department continue to monitor new Raytrace user registrations and all new surgeons in our distributor markets can be assigned to their relevant distributor. Therefore, if your account requires distributor privileges, please contact your Rayner representative, or alternatively email [digitalhealth@rayner.com](mailto:digitalhealth@rayner.com) for support.

Upon successful sign in/registration, a distributor shall see the initial lens selection menu where:

- Calculation for a new patient can be added
- Previous calculations can be viewed
- Manage selections (note, this is the only difference between Surgeon and Distributor account)
- Manage Account Settings (changing password, add new hospitals)

Distributor accounts can view the calculations and confirmed calculations that were performed by the surgeons via the hospital that is assigned under the representative distributor account, under 'Manage Selections'.

The screenshot displays the RayTrace software interface. At the top, the navigation bar includes 'Dashboard', 'Add new patient', 'Previous patients', 'Rotation tool', 'Analytics', 'RayPRO', and 'Manage'. A blue arrow points to the 'Manage' dropdown menu. The user profile 'Mr. Steven Sworowski' is visible in the top right corner. The main content area is titled 'New patient - both eyes' and features a 'Switch to single eye' button. The form is divided into two columns for 'Right Eye OD' and 'Left Eye OS'. Each column contains fields for 'Current Refraction' (Sph, Cyl, Axis) and 'Biometry' (Target Refraction, Axial Length, ACD). The 'Patient and Surgeon Information' section at the top includes fields for Surgeon (Mr. Steven Sworowski), Patient ID, Hospital Clinic (Rayner Test), and Date of surgery. A dropdown menu for 'Please select the formula for the IOL calculation you wish to use for both eyes:' is set to 'Raytrace'.

## BOTH EYES OR SINGLE EYE CALCULATION

On the calculation page, the user has the option to calculate both eyes or a single eye. This is done by clicking the 'Switch to single eye' or 'Switch to both eyes', as shown on the images below.

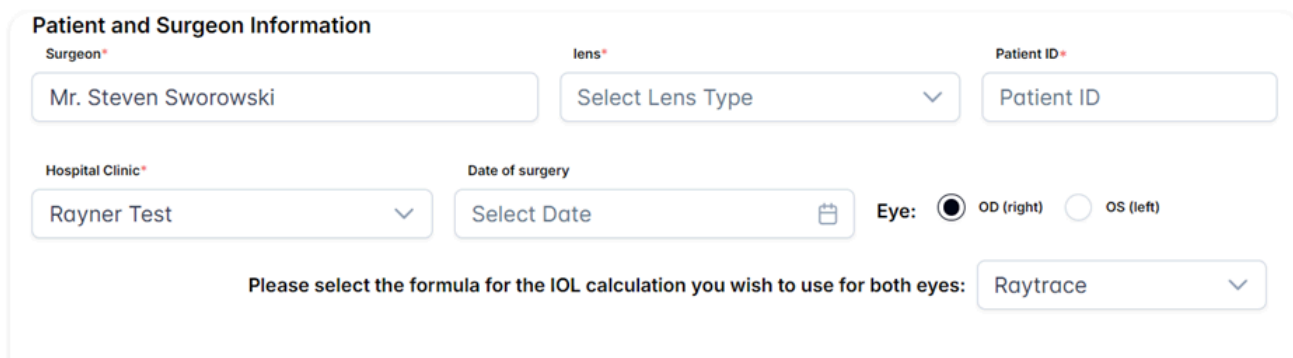
The screenshot shows the 'New patient - both eyes' interface. At the top right, there is a button labeled 'Switch to single eye' with a double-eye icon. The main form includes sections for 'Patient and Surgeon Information', 'Please select the formula for the IOL calculation you wish to use for both eyes:' (set to 'Raytrace'), 'Collect 3 year PROMS from this Patient', 'RayPRO' (with fields for Patient email address, Language spoken, and a consent checkbox), and two columns for 'Right Eye OD' and 'Left Eye OS'. Each column has a 'Current Refraction' section with input fields for Sph, Cyl, and Axis, and a 'Biometry' section.

The screenshot shows the 'New patient - Right eye OD' interface. At the top right, there is a button labeled 'Switch to both eyes' with a single-eye icon. The main form includes sections for 'Patient and Surgeon Information', 'Please select the formula for the IOL calculation you wish to use for both eyes:' (set to 'Raytrace'), 'Collect 3 year PROMS from this Patient', 'RayPRO' (with fields for Patient email address, Language spoken, and a consent checkbox), and a 'Right Eye OD' section. This section features a 'Current Refraction' section with input fields for Sph, Cyl, and Axis, and a circular diagram for axis selection with degree markings (0°, 45°, 90°, 135°, 180°, 225°, 270°, 315°). Below the diagram are buttons for 'Calculate', 'Theatre view', 'Reset', and 'Confirmation'. A 'Print PDF' icon is also present.

## DATA ENTRY: PATIENT AND SURGEON INFORMATION

The first step of the IOL calculation is to enter the patient and Surgeon information in order to identify the calculation against the correct patient:

### New patient - Right eye OD



**Patient and Surgeon Information**

Surgeon\* Mr. Steven Sworowski lens\* Select Lens Type Patient ID\* Patient ID

Hospital Clinic\* Rayner Test Date of surgery Select Date Eye:  OD (right)  OS (left)

Please select the formula for the IOL calculation you wish to use for both eyes: Raytrace

**Surgeon name:** is auto populated with the User's name.

**Lens:** Rayner lens options, the options are between RayOne and Supplementary lenses (RayOne Galaxy & Galaxy Toric, RayOne EMV & EMV Toric, RayOne Toric, RayOne Trifocal & Trifocal Toric, Sulcoflex Toric, Sulcoflex Trifocal, Sulcoflex Aspheric).

**Patient ID:** Users should always anonymise their patient identification. Due to GDPR legislation, Raytrace only allows for Patient ID details to be used in order to anonymise a patient. The Patient ID should NOT be the patient's name. Use of a patient's name is a breach of the Raytrace terms of use and the user shall bear full responsibility. Patient ID should be a reference with **NO SPACES** that allows you to identify the patient in conjunction with the the user's records.

**Hospital/Clinic** registered at the time of creating the account will appear here. It is a mandatory field. New or multiple clinics and hospitals can be entered by adding them in Settings, where a new clinic or hospital can be added using the ADD CLINIC tab.

**Date of Surgery:** This entry is optional but can help with surgery planning.  
**Subject Eye:** This is the patient's eye that is being operated on. Please select OD for right eye or OS for left eye. Please note that this option is only available on Single Eye calculation page.

**Formula:** This is the formula used for the calculation between RayTrace and PEARL-DGS formula. For note, the PEARL formula is only available for RayOne lenses that are non-toric and will only display non-toric options. Toric functionality will be added in the future.

## DATA ENTRY: CURRENT REFRACTION

**Current refraction** in sphere, cylinder and axis is mandatory only for calculation of Sulcoflex supplementary lenses. Value range accepted for Sphere and Cylinder is -30 to +30 and axis 0 to 180.

**Current Refraction:**

Sph  D Cyl  D Axis  °

## DATA ENTRY: BIOMETRY

Biometry details contain target refraction, axial length, method, and anterior chamber depth (ACD). For calculation of primary capsular bag IOLs, these fields are mandatory:

- Axial length
- Method of biometry (optical/contact ultrasound/immersion ultrasound)
- Anterior chamber depth

### Biometry

The form displays four input fields for biometry data. 'Target Refraction' is a text box with 'D' as a unit. 'Axial Length\*' is a text box with 'mm' as a unit. 'Method\*' is a dropdown menu currently showing 'Method'. 'ACD\*' is a text box with 'mm' as a unit. The 'D' and 'mm' units are highlighted with a light blue background.

**Axial Length** is measured from the epithelium to the retina and accept values within range from 15.00 to 40.00.

**Target Refraction:** Planned target refraction post implantation. For emmetropia enter 0. However, RayTrace will also accept values within the range of -10.0D to 10.0D.

**Method** of biometry measurement is essential as the system will calculate the IOL using a different A-constant according to whether the data has been derived from ultrasound or optical methods. There are three different methods available:

- Optical
- Contact Ultrasound
- Immersion Ultrasound

**Anterior chamber** depth is measured from the epithelium to anterior crystalline lens surface and value range is from 1.50 to 6.00.



## DATA ENTRY: KERATOMETRY

Keratometry details contain values for the corneal curvature (K1/K2) and axes (Degrees), surgically induced astigmatism (SIA), incision location and posterior corneal astigmatism (PCA).

**Right Eye OD**

**Keratometry**

K Units\*  D  mm

K Index  1.3375  1.332

K1\*   Axis\*

K2\*   Axis\*

SIA:   Incision Location

Include PCA

Diagram showing meridians: 90°, 135°, 180°, 225°, 270°, 315°, 45°.

**Keratometry (corneal)** curvature, where the user has the choice of calculating for the IOL either in mm or in dioptic power (D). This must be selected by the user. The keratometry index (1.3375 or 1.3320) must also be selected, where the keratometry index is the nominal value of the refractive index used by the biometry system to convert measured radii to Dioptres. Users will input the K values from the optical biometry report and the degrees for the K1 and K2 axes.

**Surgically induced astigmatism (SIA)** is an optional input for the change in corneal astigmatism induced during the surgery. The dioptre value entered for SIA represents the total change across both axes; e.g. a value of 0.5 D equals a decrease in corneal power of 0.25 D along the incision meridian and an increase of 0.25 D along the axes orthogonal to the incision. The entered SIA value can range from 0 to 1.5. Users must also indicate where the primary incision is planned. On-axis incisions can reduce the cylinder required on the IOL.

**Incision Location** is used for the position of the incision location for placing IOL. The range is from 0 to 360 degrees.

**Allow for PCA** is optional to include Posterior Corneal Astigmatism. If the user enters standard anterior 'K' values, this box shall be selected for an average amount of PCA. The PCA option is ticked by default. If the box is unticked, the calculation is not changed from the previous version of Raytrace and it does not consider PCA.

The PCA option is only included for calculation of the following lenses:

- RayOne Galaxy & Galaxy Toric
- RayOne Toric
- RayOne Trifocal & Trifocal Toric
- RayOne EMV & EMV Toric

## DATA ENTRY: OPTIONAL

Optional inputs contain: Lens Thickness (LT), Central Corneal Thickness (CCT), White-to-White (WTW) and A-constant.

Optional

LT:  mm CCT:  μm WTW:  mm

A-Constant

**Lens Thickness (LT):** This refers to the thickness of the eye's natural lens and value range is from 2.50 to 8.00.

**Central Corneal Thickness (CCT):** The thickness of the cornea at its center and value range is from 350 to 700.

**White-to-White (WTW):** This is the horizontal diameter of the cornea, measuring the distance between the limbus (the junction between the cornea and the sclera) from one side to the other. Values range from 8.00 to 14.00.

**A-constant:** A parameter used in the calculation of intraocular lens (IOL) power during cataract surgery. It accounts for the position of the lens within the eye and is unique to each type of IOL and value ranges from 116.50 to 121.00. This input is only allowed for PEARL-DGS formula calculations.

At the end of the page there is a notes section, for notes about the eye surgery or calculation:

**Notes:**



Add free text

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## CALCULATE RESULTS

Once the user has entered all IOL data and ticked to include/exclude PCA in the calculation, the user can calculate the outcome for the required IOL lens by selecting '**Calculate**'.

A unique **Raytrace number** is generated when the calculation is completed. The Raytrace number is essential for the tracking and monitoring of the confirmed IOL calculation.

The screenshot displays the 'IOL Proposal' interface for both the Right Eye (OD) and Left Eye (OS). At the top, there are buttons for 'Calculate', 'Reset', 'Print PDF', and 'Both Eyes Theatre view'. Below these are two main panels, one for each eye, each with a 'Right Eye Theatre view' or 'Left Eye Theatre view' toggle.

**IOL Proposal - Right Eye OD**

SE (D)	Refraction SE (D)	Select
26.5	0.09	<input type="radio"/>
27	-0.29	<input type="radio"/>
27.5	-0.67	<input type="radio"/>

CYL (D)	Refraction CYL (D)	Select
0	-0.45 @ 107°	<input type="radio"/>
0.75	0.12 @ 17° ↻	<input type="radio"/>
1.5	0.69 @ 17° ↻	<input type="radio"/>

Nominal values: SE: 26.62 | sphere: 26.32 D | Cylinder: 0.59 D

Recalculation values: SE [SE] [D] Cylinder [Cyl] [D] **Recalculate**

**IOL Proposal - Left Eye OS**

SE (D)	Refraction SE (D)	Select
26.5	0.09	<input type="radio"/>
27	-0.29	<input type="radio"/>
27.5	-0.67	<input type="radio"/>

CYL (D)	Refraction CYL (D)	Select
0	-0.71 @ 118°	<input type="radio"/>
0.75	-0.14 @ 118°	<input type="radio"/>
1.5	0.43 @ 28° ↻	<input type="radio"/>

Nominal values: SE: 26.62 | sphere: 26.15 D | Cylinder: 0.93 D

Recalculation values: SE [SE] [D] Cylinder [Cyl] [D] **Recalculate**

I agree to the Rayner's [condition of sales](#)

Confirmation

**Raytrace Number :139**

Raytrace generates a selection of IOL options based on their sphere, spherical equivalent (SE) and cylinder combinations that come as close as possible to the target refraction that the user indicated.

IOLs are listed in two tables, one for SE and one for Cylinder. Each table shows the representative expected refraction.

Calculate    Reset    Print PDF    Both Eyes Theatre view

IOL Proposal - Right Eye OD    Right Eye Theatre view

Selected for you

SE (D)	Refraction SE (D)	Select
26.5	0.09	<input type="radio"/>
27	-0.29	<input type="radio"/>
27.5	-0.67	<input type="radio"/>

CYL (D)	Refraction CYL (D)	Select
0	-0.45 @ 107°	<input type="radio"/>
0.75	0.12 @ 17°	<input type="radio"/>
1.5	0.69 @ 17°	<input type="radio"/>

Nominal values: SE: 26.62 | sphere: 26.32 D | Cylinder: 0.59 D

Recalculation values: SE [SE] [D]    Cylinder [Cyl] [D]    Recalculate

IOL Proposal - Left Eye OS    Left Eye Theatre view

Selected for you

SE (D)	Refraction SE (D)	Select
26.5	0.09	<input type="radio"/>
27	-0.29	<input type="radio"/>
27.5	-0.67	<input type="radio"/>

CYL (D)	Refraction CYL (D)	Select
0	-0.71 @ 118°	<input type="radio"/>
0.75	-0.14 @ 118°	<input type="radio"/>
1.5	0.43 @ 28°	<input type="radio"/>

Nominal values: SE: 26.62 | sphere: 26.15 D | Cylinder: 0.93 D

Recalculation values: SE [SE] [D]    Cylinder [Cyl] [D]    Recalculate

I agree to the Rayner's [condition of sales](#)

Confirmation

Raytrace Number :139

Lenses that are Made to Order are identified with the blue circle with a 'M' within. All other lenses without this identifier are Standard. Standard lenses should be available in stock, whereas Made to Order lenses are normally subject to a longer delivery time (which can be provided by Customer Services as these are manufactured outside of the standard range availability) and additional cost. The distinction between made to order and standard is dictated by the Spherical Equivalent combination power i.e. the sphere+ half the cylinder power. Further details can be found on [www.rayner.com](http://www.rayner.com).

Calculate    Reset    Print PDF    Both Eyes Theatre view

IOL Proposal - Right Eye OD    Right Eye Theatre view

Selected for you

SE (D)	Refraction SE (D)	Select
26.5	0.09	<input type="radio"/>
27	-0.29	<input type="radio"/>
27.5	-0.67	<input type="radio"/>

CYL (D)	Refraction CYL (D)	Select
0	-0.45 @ 107°	<input type="radio"/>
0.75	0.12 @ 17°	<input type="radio"/>
1.5	0.69 @ 17°	<input type="radio"/>

Nominal values: SE: 26.62 | sphere: 26.32 D | Cylinder: 0.59 D

Recalculation values: SE [SE] [D]    Cylinder [Cyl] [D]    Recalculate

IOL Proposal - Left Eye OS    Left Eye Theatre view

Selected for you

SE (D)	Refraction SE (D)	Select
24	0.19	<input type="radio"/>
24.5	-0.17	<input type="radio"/>
25	-0.53	<input type="radio"/>

CYL (D)	Refraction CYL (D)	Select
5.5	-0.71 @ 108°	<input type="radio"/>
6	-0.35 @ 108°	<input type="radio"/>
6.5	0.01 @ 18°	<input checked="" type="radio"/>

Nominal values: SE: 24.26 | sphere: 21.02 D | Cylinder: 6.49 D

Recalculation values: SE [SE] [D]    Cylinder [Cyl] [D]    Recalculate

I agree to the Rayner's [condition of sales](#)

Confirmation

Raytrace Number :139

## RECALCULATION AND NOMINAL VALUES

Two features located at the end of the Results section, and these are used for:

- Recalculation based on IOL availability
- Nominal Values for Spherical Equivalent, Sphere and Cylinder.

Calculate
Reset
Print PDF
Both Eyes Theatre view

**IOL Proposal - Right Eye OD** Right Eye Theatre view

Selected for you

SE (D)	Refraction SE (D)	Select
26.5	0.09	<input type="radio"/>
27	-0.29	<input type="radio"/>
27.5	-0.67	<input type="radio"/>

**605G/615X**  
RayOne Galaxy & Galaxy Toric

CYL (D)	Refraction CYL (D)	Select
0	-0.45 @ 107°	<input type="radio"/>
0.75	0.12 @ 17° ↻	<input type="radio"/>
1.5	0.69 @ 17° ↻	<input type="radio"/>

Nominal values: SE: 26.62 | sphere: 26.32 D | Cylinder: 0.59 D

Recalculation values

SE   Cylinder   Recalculate

**IOL Proposal - Left Eye OS** Left Eye Theatre view

Selected for you

SE (D)	Refraction SE (D)	Select
24	0.19	<input type="radio"/>
24.5	-0.17	<input type="radio"/>
25	-0.53	<input type="radio"/>

**610T**  
RayOne Toric

CYL (D)	Refraction CYL (D)	Select
5.5	-0.71 @ 108°	<input type="radio"/>
6	-0.35 @ 108°	<input type="radio"/>
6.5	0.01 @ 18° ↻	<input checked="" type="radio"/>

Nominal values: SE: 24.26 | sphere: 21.02 D | Cylinder: 6.49 D

Recalculation values

SE   Cylinder   Recalculate

I agree to the Rayner's [condition of sales](#)

Confirmation

**Raytrace Number :139**

The Image on the next page shows an example of the recalculation function. It can be used to display non-toric options; by entering a Cylinder value of 0D on the relevant eye and clicking 'Recalculate', the tables will then update with non-Toric options if available. The images on the following page demonstrate this.

## Before Recalculating the Right Eye:

Calculate
Reset
Print PDF
Both Eyes Theatre view

### IOL Proposal - Right Eye OD

Right Eye Theatre view

Selected for you

SE (D)	Refraction SE (D)	Select
24.5	0.19	<input type="radio"/>
25	-0.18	<input type="radio"/>
25.5	-0.55	<input type="radio"/>

CYL (D)	Refraction CYL (D)	Select
3	-0.94 @ 96°	<input type="radio"/>
3.75	-0.38 @ 96°	<input type="radio"/>
4.5	0.18 @ 6°	<input type="radio"/>

Nominal values: SE: 24.75 | sphere: 22.62 D | Cylinder: 4.26 D

Recalculation values

SE   Cylinder   Recalculate

### IOL Proposal - Left Eye OS

Left Eye Theatre view

Selected for you

SE (D)	Refraction SE (D)	Select
24	0.19	<input type="radio"/>
24.5	-0.17	<input type="radio"/>
25	-0.53	<input type="radio"/>

CYL (D)	Refraction CYL (D)	Select
5.5	-0.71 @ 108°	<input type="radio"/>
6	-0.35 @ 108°	<input type="radio"/>
6.5	0.01 @ 18°	<input checked="" type="radio"/>

Nominal values: SE: 24.26 | sphere: 21.02 D | Cylinder: 6.49 D

Recalculation values

SE   Cylinder   Recalculate

## After Recalculating with a Cylinder of OD:

Calculate
Reset
Print PDF
Both Eyes Theatre view

### IOL Proposal - Right Eye OD

Right Eye Theatre view

Selected for you

SE (D)	Refraction SE (D)	Select
24.5	0.19	<input type="radio"/>
25	-0.18	<input type="radio"/>
25.5	-0.55	<input type="radio"/>

CYL (D)	Refraction CYL (D)	Select
-	-	<input type="radio"/>
0	-3.16 @ 96°	<input type="radio"/>
0.75	-2.60 @ 96°	<input type="radio"/>

Nominal values: SE: 24.75 | sphere: 22.62 D | Cylinder: 4.26 D

Recalculation values

SE   Cylinder   Recalculate

### IOL Proposal - Left Eye OS

Left Eye Theatre view

Selected for you

SE (D)	Refraction SE (D)	Select
24	0.19	<input type="radio"/>
24.5	-0.17	<input type="radio"/>
25	-0.53	<input type="radio"/>

CYL (D)	Refraction CYL (D)	Select
5.5	-0.71 @ 108°	<input type="radio"/>
6	-0.35 @ 108°	<input type="radio"/>
6.5	0.01 @ 18°	<input checked="" type="radio"/>

Nominal values: SE: 24.26 | sphere: 21.02 D | Cylinder: 6.49 D

Recalculation values

SE   Cylinder   Recalculate

I agree to the Rayner's [condition of sales](#)

Confirmation

Raytrace Number :139

If you wish to view the toric options again, all you need to do is delete the OD from the Recalculate Cylinder box and click the 'Recalculate' button again, and the table will return to the results before recalculation:


Calculate    Reset    Print PDF    Both Eyes Theatre view

### IOL Proposal - Right Eye OD

Right Eye Theatre view

Selected for you

SE (D)	Refraction SE (D)	Select
24.5	0.19	<input type="radio"/>
25	-0.18	<input type="radio"/>
25.5	-0.55	<input type="radio"/>



605G/615X  
RayOne Galaxy & Galaxy Toric

CYL (D)	Refraction CYL (D)	Select
3	-0.94 @ 96°	<input type="radio"/>
3.75	-0.38 @ 96°	<input type="radio"/>
4.5	0.18 @ 6°	<input type="radio"/>

Nominal values: SE: 24.75 | sphere: 22.62 D | Cylinder: 4.26 D

Recalculation values


SE      Cylinder

### IOL Proposal - Left Eye OS

Left Eye Theatre view

Selected for you

SE (D)	Refraction SE (D)	Select
24	0.19	<input type="radio"/>
24.5	-0.17	<input type="radio"/>
25	-0.53	<input type="radio"/>



610T  
RayOne Toric

CYL (D)	Refraction CYL (D)	Select
5.5	-0.71 @ 108°	<input type="radio"/>
6	-0.35 @ 108°	<input type="radio"/>
6.5	0.01 @ 18°	<input checked="" type="radio"/>

Nominal values: SE: 24.26 | sphere: 21.02 D | Cylinder: 6.49 D

Recalculation values

SE      Cylinder

**Nominal values** located under the IOL proposal table display the values for Spherical Equivalent (SE), Sphere, and Cylinder that would achieve the target refraction entered.


Calculate    Reset    Print PDF    Both Eyes Theatre view

### IOL Proposal - Right Eye OD

Right Eye Theatre view

Selected for you

SE (D)	Refraction SE (D)	Select
24.5	0.19	<input type="radio"/>
25	-0.18	<input type="radio"/>
25.5	-0.55	<input type="radio"/>



605G/615X  
RayOne Galaxy & Galaxy Toric

CYL (D)	Refraction CYL (D)	Select
3	-0.94 @ 96°	<input type="radio"/>
3.75	-0.38 @ 96°	<input type="radio"/>
4.5	0.18 @ 6°	<input type="radio"/>

Nominal values: SE: 24.75 | sphere: 22.62 D | Cylinder: 4.26 D

Recalculation values


SE      Cylinder

### IOL Proposal - Left Eye OS

Left Eye Theatre view

Selected for you

SE (D)	Refraction SE (D)	Select
24	0.19	<input type="radio"/>
24.5	-0.17	<input type="radio"/>
25	-0.53	<input type="radio"/>



610T  
RayOne Toric

CYL (D)	Refraction CYL (D)	Select
5.5	-0.71 @ 108°	<input type="radio"/>
6	-0.35 @ 108°	<input type="radio"/>
6.5	0.01 @ 18°	<input checked="" type="radio"/>

Nominal values: SE: 24.26 | sphere: 21.02 D | Cylinder: 6.49 D

Recalculation values

SE      Cylinder



## IOL LENS SELECTION

It is important for a user to use their best clinical judgment when making their IOL selection and ensure that complete and accurate biometry measurements are taken, especially when implanting premium IOLs.

Once a user has selected their desired IOL in the Selection panel, Rayner's Conditions of Sale must be agreed to (by ticking the box shown below) prior to the calculation placement. Conditions of Sale can be accessed by selecting this and the user will be redirected to a separate browser window with the Raytrace Conditions of Sale.

The image below shows the alignment of toric IOLs in the eye with the degree of alignment and the incision location clearly marked with the pink curve.

At this point the user can print the calculation via the 'Print PDF' option or view this IOL option on the 'Both Eyes Theatre view' screen or individually on the Right or Left Eye Theatre View. In this example, the RayOne Galaxy Toric of lens power: SE 25D and Cylinder 3.75D, was selected.

The screenshot displays the RayOne IOL selection software interface, divided into four main sections:

- Right Eye OD Keratometry:** Shows K Units (D or mm), K Index (1.3375 or 1.332), K1 (42 D Axis 4), K2 (47 D Axis 94), SIA (1 D), and Incision Location (90). A theatre view shows a 96° angle.
- Left Eye OS Keratometry:** Shows K Units (D or mm), K Index (1.3375 or 1.332), K1 (42.4 D Axis 16), K2 (4.8 D Axis 106), SIA (SIA D), and Incision Location (0.0). A theatre view shows a 108° angle.
- IOL Proposal - Right Eye OD:** A table of IOL options for the 615X RayOne Galaxy Toric. The 25 D SE and 3.75 D Cyl option is selected.
- IOL Proposal - Left Eye OS:** A table of IOL options for the 610T RayOne Toric. The 24.5 D SE and 0.01 D Cyl option is selected.

At the bottom, there is a confirmation checkbox:  I agree to the Rayner's condition of sales. Below this is the Raytrace Number: 139.

Once a user has selected 'I agree to Rayner's Conditions of Sale', the Confirmation option becomes available (under 'I agree to Rayner's Conditions of Sale') and the user can now submit the IOL selection.

The screenshot displays two side-by-side panels for 'IOL Proposal - Right Eye OD' and 'IOL Proposal - Left Eye OS'. Each panel features a 'Selected for you' dropdown, a table for SE (D) with 'Refraction SE (D)' and 'Select' columns, and a table for CYL (D) with 'Refraction CYL (D)' and 'Select' columns. Below these tables are 'Nominal values' and 'Recalculation values' sections with 'SE', 'D', 'Cylinder', 'Cyl', and 'D' input fields and a 'Recalculate' button. A red box highlights the 'I agree to the Rayner's condition of sales' checkbox and the 'Confirmation' button. The Raytrace Number is 139.

SE (D)	Refraction SE (D)	Select
24.5	0.19	<input type="radio"/>
25	-0.18	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
25.5	-0.55	<input type="radio"/>

CYL (D)	Refraction CYL (D)	Select
3	-0.94 @ 96°	<input type="radio"/>
3.75	-0.38 @ 96°	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
4.5	0.18 @ 61°	<input type="radio"/>

Nominal values: SE: 24.75 | sphere: 22.62 D | Cylinder: 4.26 D

Recalculation values: SE:  SE  D Cylinder:  Cyl  D

I agree to the Rayner's [condition of sales](#)

Confirmation

Raytrace Number :139

### UK and Ireland Customers:

For Rayner to process your request please provide us with a Purchase Order from your hospital or clinic. The Purchase Order must include the unique Raytrace Number for this calculation. Rayner is unable to initiate the order process without a valid Purchase Order and Raytrace Number.

### Overseas Customers:

An email with details of your Raytrace calculation and IOL selection has been sent to your local Rayner distributor. Please contact them directly, quoting the Raytrace number, for all order and delivery information.

# SUMMARY OF IOL CALCULATION

In the next step, the selected IOL lens is displayed in the summary page with all information (data entries) for the selected patient:

## RayTrace

Your IOL selection has been sent to your sales representative

A confirmation email has been sent to [stevensworowski+test114@rayner.com](mailto:stevensworowski+test114@rayner.com)

Raytrace number: 139

New calculation

[Create PDF](#)   [Both Eyes Theatre view](#)   [Right Eye Theatre view](#)   [Left Eye Theatre view](#)

### Patient Info

Patient ID: 64826598    Subject eye: both eyes

### Surgery Details

Surgeon name: Mr. Test Surgeon  
Hospital/Clinic: Rayner Test  
Date of surgery: 2024-09-20

Right Eye (OD)

Target Refraction: 0.0 D

615X RayOne Galaxy Toric	SE (D)	CYL (D)	Refraction SE (D)	Refraction CYL (D)
	25.0	3.8	-0.18	-0.38 @ 96°

Nominal values: SE: 24.75D | sphere: 22.62D | Cylinder: 4.26D

Current Refraction: NA\NA D @ -°

Method:	Optical	Formula:	Raytrace
Target Ref:	0.0 D	A-Constant:	-
		Keratometer Index:	1.3375

AL:	22 mm	LT:	- mm
ACD:	3 mm	WTW:	- mm
K1:	42 D @ 4°	CCT:	- µm
K2:	47 D @ 94°		

SIA:	1 D	PCA:	YES
------	-----	------	-----

Incision Location: 90 °

Left Eye (OS)

Target Refraction: 0.0 D

610T RayOne Toric	SE (D)	CYL (D)	Refraction SE (D)	Refraction CYL (D)
	24.5	6.0	-0.17	-0.35 @ 108°

Nominal values: SE: 24.26D | sphere: 21.02D | Cylinder: 6.49D

Current Refraction: NA\NA D @ -°

Method:	Optical	Formula:	Raytrace
Target Ref:	0.0 D	A-Constant:	-
		Keratometer Index:	1.3375

AL:	22 mm	LT:	- mm
ACD:	3 mm	WTW:	- mm
K1:	42.4 D @ 16°	CCT:	- µm
K2:	48 D @ 106°		

SIA:	- D	PCA:	YES
------	-----	------	-----

Incision Location: - °

Notes:

Add free text

Notes:

Add free text

The user will receive a confirmation email with details of their IOL selection. The user must quote the Raytrace number when requesting any further information related to their selection. The user can then:

- Commence a new calculation by selecting the 'New calculation' option
- 'Create PDF' of the current screen
- Select and view the 'Theatre view' for the selected IOL lens for both or single eyes

### Distributor Accounts

Distributors will also receive an emailed copy of the IOL selection confirmation and they are able to view the calculations on their distributor's account, under the 'Manage Orders' option.

### Theatre View

**Theatre View**, all the data that the user would need or be reminded of before implantation, is contained on the Theatre view screen. This can be printed for use in the Theatre as an aide-memoire or for the patient's records or departmental records.

📄 Create PDF 🏠 Back

**RayTrace Theatre view**

Patient and Surgeon Information

Patient ID : 111

Hospital/clinic : Rayner Test

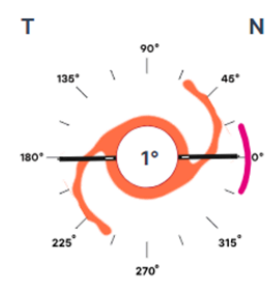
RayTrace number : 140

Surgeon : Mr. Steven Sworowski

Date of surgery :

**Right Eye (OD)**

Target Refraction: 0.0 D



710T Sulcoflex Toric	SE (D)	CYL (D)	Refraction SE (D)	Refraction CYL (D)
	2.5	1.0	-0.28	-0.31 @ 1°

Nominal values: SE: 2.11D | sphere: 1.39D | Cylinder: 1.44D

Current Refraction: +1.00|+1.00D@ 1°

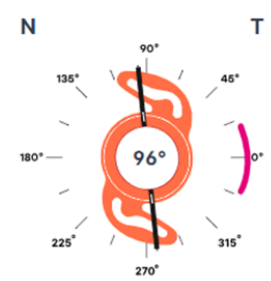
Method:	Optical	Formula:	Raytrace
Target Ref:	0.0 D	A-Constant:	-
		Keratometer Index:	-

AL:	- mm	LT:	- mm
ACD:	- mm	WTW:	- mm
K1:	- @ °	CCT:	- µm
K2:	- @ °		

SIA:	- D	PCA:	NO
Incision Location:	- °		

**Left Eye (OS)**

Target Refraction: 0.0 D



615X RayOne Galaxy Toric	SE (D)	CYL (D)	Refraction SE (D)	Refraction CYL (D)
	27.0	1.5	-0.29	-0.17 @ 96°

Nominal values: SE: 26.62D | sphere: 25.75D | Cylinder: 1.73D

Current Refraction: NA|NA D@ -°

Method:	Optical	Formula:	Raytrace
Target Ref:	0.0 D	A-Constant:	-
		Keratometer Index:	1.3375

AL:	22 mm	LT:	- mm
ACD:	3 mm	WTW:	- mm
K1:	42 D @ 4°	CCT:	- µm
K2:	44 D @ 94°		

SIA:	- D	PCA:	YES
Incision Location:	- °		

## CALCULATION RECORDS

Users can access information on all IOL calculations that were performed with their account under the 'Previous Patients' option. Users can revisit and recalculate lenses for the same patient, when selecting '**Continue**'.

Users can revisit and view the lens that was submitted by selecting '**View**'.

It is possible to search for the required calculation based on the:

- Raytrace reference number
- IOL Type
- Date Range
- Patient ID
- Hospital/Clinic Name
- Country

### Previous patients

Search By

Date Range  To

Patient ID  Hospital/Clinic Name  Country

RayTrace number  IOLType  [Search](#)

[Click here to view calculations prior to September 25th:](#) [View calculations](#)

RayTrace number ↑↓	Calculation Date ↑↓	Patient ID ↑↓	Surgery Date ↑↓	IOLType	Post-operative Results	Action
1368	10 Dec 2024	3550		RayOne Galaxy & Galaxy Toric	-	Continue

## ADD PRE & POST-OPERATIVE RESULTS

If a lens was selected during a previous calculation, an option will appear on the Previous Patients page to enter post-operative results.

## Previous patients

Search By

Date Range  To

Patient ID  Hospital/Clinic Name  Country

RayTrace number  IOLType

**Search**

Click here to view calculations prior to September 25th: **View calculations**

RayTrace number ↑↓	Calculation Date ↑↓	Patient ID ↑↓	Surgery Date ↑↓	IOLType	Post-operative Results	Action
228	04 Dec 2024	111		RayOne Galaxy & Galaxy Toric, Sulcoflex Toric	+ Add	View
227	04 Nov 2024	11		Sulcoflex Toric	-	Continue
226	30 Oct 2024	22		Sulcoflex Toric, Sulcoflex Toric	-	Continue
225	29 Oct 2024	1111	31-10-2024	Sulcoflex Aspheric, Sulcoflex Toric	+ Add	View
224	25 Oct 2024	test	30-10-2024	Sulcoflex Toric, RayOne Toric	+ Add	View

When the Add post-operative results button is clicked, a new page opens, allowing you to input both preoperative and postoperative data.

## Preoperative Data

**Export Data (CSV/XLSX)**

Date  Completed

**+ Preoperative Data**

## Postoperative Data

Weeks after Surgery  Completed

**+ Postoperative Data**


Clicking the **Preoperative Data** button opens a form where you can optionally enter relevant preoperative details. All fields are optional.

## Add Preoperative Data

← Back

VA Conversion Table

Date ▼

Date of Preoperative Visit  

Demographics ▼

Date of Birth

Gender

Ethnicity

Biometry ▼

Biometry Device

Uncorrected Visual Acuity (logMAR) at photopic conditions ▼

Distance of Measurement

OD OS OU

UDVA (4m/6m)

Subjective Refraction ▼

OD OS

Sphere  D  D

Cylinder  D  D

Axis  °  °

Corrected Visual Acuity (logMAR) at photopic conditions ▼

OD OS OU

Axis

Save

Clicking the **Postoperative Data** button opens a similar form for postoperative details. Again, all fields are optional.

## Add Post-operative Results

← Back

VA Conversion Table

Time After Surgery <span>▼</span>			
Weeks After Surgery	Select... <span>▼</span>		

Uncorrected Visual Acuity (logMAR) at photopic conditions <span>▼</span>			
Distance of Measurement	<input type="text"/> <span>▼</span>		
	OD	OS	OU
UDVA (4m/6m)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
UIVA (66 cm)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
UNVA (40 cm)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Objective Refraction Measurements <span>▼</span>			
	OD	OS	
Sphere	<input type="text"/> D	<input type="text"/> D	
Cylinder	<input type="text"/> D	<input type="text"/> D	
Axis	<input type="text"/> °	<input type="text"/> °	

Subjective Refraction <span>▼</span>			
	OD	OS	
Sphere	<input type="text"/> D	<input type="text"/> D	
Cylinder	<input type="text"/> D	<input type="text"/> D	
Axis	<input type="text"/> °	<input type="text"/> °	

Corrected Visual Acuity (logMAR) at photopic conditions <span>▼</span>			
	OD	OS	OU
CDVA (4m/6m)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
DCVA (66 cm)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
DCNVA (40 cm)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>



**Defocus Curve (logMAR) at Photopic Conditions** ▼

	OD	OS	OU
+1.00D:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
+0.50D:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
+0.25D:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
0.00D:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
-0.25D:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
-0.50D:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
-1.00D:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
-1.50D:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
-2.00D:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
-2.50D:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
-3.00D:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
-3.50D:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
-4.00D:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

**Slit lamp evaluation with dilated pupil** ▼

	OD		OS	
PCO? (Posterior Capsule Opacification)	<input type="text" value="Sele..."/> ▼	<input type="text" value="Please speci"/>	<input type="text" value="Sele..."/> ▼	<input type="text" value="Please speci"/>
IOL centration?	<input type="text" value="Select..."/> ▼		<input type="text" value="Select..."/> ▼	
IOL tilt?	<input type="text" value="Sele..."/> ▼	<input type="text" value="Please speci"/>	<input type="text" value="Sele..."/> ▼	<input type="text" value="Please speci"/>
IOL glistening?	<input type="text" value="Sele..."/> ▼	<input type="text" value="Please speci"/>	<input type="text" value="Sele..."/> ▼	<input type="text" value="Please speci"/>
IOL Rotation?	<input type="text" value="Sele..."/> ▼	<input type="text" value="Please speci"/>	<input type="text" value="Sele..."/> ▼	<input type="text" value="Please speci"/>

**Comments** ▼

**Save**

## RAYTRACE FORMULA

Raytrace utilises a a proprietary calculation system and a combination of regression formulas and applies the recommended formula based on the patient's biometry input.

## RAYTRACE DATA ENTRY VALUE RANGES

The following table shows the defined ranges for the input values of the biometric data. Only values that are in the defined range can be entered on Raytrace.

Input field	Unit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit
Target Refraction	Dioptr	-10.00	10.00
Current Refraction Sphere	Dioptr	-30	30
Current Refraction Cylinder	Dioptr	-30	30
Current Refraction Axis	Degrees	0	180
Anterior Chamber Depth (ACD)	mm	1.50	6.00
Axial Length (AL)	mm	15.00	40.00
K1	D/mm	18.38 D 5mm	63 D 18.37mm
K1 Axis	Degrees	0	180
K2	D/mm	18.38 D 5mm	63 D 18.37mm
K2 Axis	Degrees	0	180
Surgically Induced Astigmatism (SIA)	Dioptr	0	1.5
Incision Location	Degrees	0	360
Lens Thickness (LT)	mm	2.5	8
Central Corneal Thickness (CCT)	µm	350	700
White-to-White (WTW)	mm	8	14
A-Constant		116.5	121
Pre-LVC anterior corneal radius	µm	5.5	9.5
Corrected Ametropia	D	0.5	12

## TECHNICAL SUPPORT

Raytrace management falls within the Digital Health Department at Rayner.

Please email **[digitalhealth@rayner.com](mailto:digitalhealth@rayner.com)** for all technical support and enquiries related to:

- Raytrace
- Manual calculations
- Optimisation of constants
- Support with uploading optimised or manufacturer suggested constants
- Reported outcomes

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Registered in England: 615539.

EC: 2024-158

Release date: 25-09-2024